Quarter	Standards (Priority Standards are highlighted)
1 st Quarter	Writing:
	W2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
	a. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting
	(e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
	b. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples
	related to the topic.
	c. Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases. (e.g., another, for example, also,
	because).
	d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
	e. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
	W7 Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
	W8 Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital
	sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
	Reading Informational:
	RI1 Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing
	inferences from the text.
	RI2 Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
	RI5 Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.
	RI7 Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, timelines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes
	to an understanding of the text in which it appears.
	RI9 Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.
	Reading Literary:
	RL1 Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RL2 Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.

RL3 Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

Language:

- **L2** Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- a. Use correct capitalization.
- b. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
- c. Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.

L4c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.

2nd Quarter

Writing:

W3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

- a. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
- b. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
- c. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
- d. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
- e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

Reading Literary:

RL5 Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.

RL7 Make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text identifying similarities and differences.

Language:

- **L1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
- a. Use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why).
- b. Form and use the progressive (e.g., I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking) verb aspects.
- c. Use helping/linking verbs to convey various conditions.
- g. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).*
- L3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

- a. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.*
- b. Choose punctuation for effect.*
- c. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

L4c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- a. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.
- b. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
- c. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).

3rd Quarter

Writing:

W1 Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.

- a. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- b. Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details.
- c. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).
- d. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.

Reading Informational:

RI3 Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.

RI4 Determine the meaning of general academic language and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.

RI5 Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.

RI6 Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.

RI8 Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

RI9 Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

Reading Literary:

RL1 Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing

inferences from the text. **RL2** Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text. RL3 Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions). RL6 Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations. **RL9** Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures. 4th Quarter **Reading Literary:** RL4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology (e.g., Herculean). **RL9** Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures. On-going RL10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. RI10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. **RF3** Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. a. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multi-syllabic words in context and out of context. ELAGSE4RF4 Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. b. Read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

W5 With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by

W4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in Standards 1–3 above.)

planning, revising, and editing. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language Standards 1–3 up to and including grade 4.)

W6 With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

W9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

- a. Apply grade 4 Reading Standards to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions]").
- b. Apply grade 4 Reading Standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

W10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

SL1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on *grade 4 topics and texts*, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- b. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- c. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
- d. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
- **SL2** Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
- **SL3** Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.